

General Electric Radios FOR BETTER PERFORMANCE

Now is the time to get your radio in shape for the new fall programs

EVEREADY, BURGESS and RAY-O-VAC BATTERIES

A Complete Line in Stock

Buy Your Needs At THE FARMERS' EXCHANGE

- Coleman - RADIANT CIRCULATOR

A Little Heater With a Big Heat Output
(32,000 heat units an hour)

Radiates Heat Like a Hot Stove
(Circulates 11,000 cubic feet of warm air an hour)

In some homes two of these heaters will often provide better heating at less cost than one larger model

BUILDERS' HARDWARE STORES LTD.

W. M. F. ROSS, MANAGER

PHONE 3, CARBON, ALTA.

BRITAIN SWITCHES PURCHASES TO STERLING AREA

Trade statistics for the first six months of this year show that Britain is stepping up its exports to Canada, while switching imports from dollar countries to the sterling

area. Britain's dollar shortage is restricting the market for certain Canadian foodstuffs, particularly fruit, fresh fish, canned salmon, canned tomatoes and poultry. Currency difficulties are also reducing imports of Canadian newspaper and manufactured goods.



Prepare for a future without regrets—provide for it NOW by buying a CANADIAN ANNUITY—you can purchase no finer protection against dependency in old age.

- A low-cost Canadian Government Annuity guarantees you as much as \$1200 a year for life.
- No Medical Examination is required.
- Your Annuity cannot be seized under any law. You cannot lose your money even if your payments fall into arrears.
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Annuitants Branch, Department of Labour, Ottawa. Please send me COMPLETE INFORMATION about Canadian Government Annuities.

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Carbon A. F. U. Protests De-grading Of Red Bobs Wheat

At a meeting of the Carbon Local of the Alberta Farmers' Union on Monday, October 25, opinion was strongly against the intention of the Board of Grain Commissioners to de-grade Red Bobs wheat. The chairman, R. Garrett, mentioned that Saunders wheat, which the government is urging the farmers to grow, shows a protein content of 14.5 while Red Bobs, which they wish to de-grade, shows a protein content of 14.4—naturally a more desirable wheat than Saunders. The only point in favor of Saunders wheat is that it is resistant to sawfly, yet on the other hand, if farmers had Red Bobs is de-graded from No. 1 to No. 2 then many of them will want to grow some other variety. Saunders wheat top grade is only No. 2, while although Marquis (the old trusty standard) still remains undisturbed in its No. 1 grade, it is more difficult to thresh compared with Red Bobs. Furthermore, Red Bobs has proven itself ideally suited to the climatic conditions of Western Canada. Head office at Edmonton has been requested to do all in its power to prevent the de-grading taking place in 1951 as intended.

Another matter brought up caused many of the members to express their annoyance at the attitude of the machinery retailers in charging freight on machinery on top of the price of new machinery. It is the practice of machinery retailers, at least in the Carbon district, to make the farmer pay the freight charges on a new tractor, combine or other piece of machinery, from Calgary or other distribution points and it was very strongly felt, that as part of the cost price of a new tractor, etc., is a shocking good commission to the dealer, that the dealer could very easily pay a little of this commission in paying the freight from the distribution point and charging the farmer on the figure he, the dealer, quotes as being the retail price on the tractor, etc. To any Continued on back page)

LONG YEARS AGO

November 7, 1928

The Carbon Lawn Tennis Club held its annual banquet in the Farmers' Exchange Hall on November 5 and 49 were in attendance.

A C.G.L.T. group has been formed again in Carbon under the leadership of Mrs. J. Johnston. Vera Foxon was appointed president of the group.

The school convention is being held at Three Hills and as a result the local school is closed today and tomorrow.

A Boy Scout group has been formed in Carbon with James Taylor as Scoutmaster. Three patrols, Beaver, Wolf and Bulldog, were formed with A. Morrow, Nelson Moore and Wilfred Foxon as patrol leaders.

Beiseker Girl Takes Most Prizes at Junior Grain Fair

Marjorie Leise, member of the Level Land Junior Grain Club, made a clean sweep of the major prizes Thursday, October 28 at the Beiseker junior grain fair which was rated as being the best fair ever held in this province by junior grain clubs. Marjorie walked away with the grand championship of the show, the grand champion sample of wheat, and a lifetime medal for top score in her club. She also carried home four other trophies put up for competition by the Level Land Club in addition to a cash prize from the provincial government. She won the trophies for the best sample of grain, highest score for general efficiency and the best plot.

The displays from Acme, Carbon, Beiseker and Irricana all came in for much favorable comment.

In the Carbon club competitions for the best sample of wheat the standing was: 1. Don Buyer; 2. Don Gordon; 3. Roy Ohlhauser. Efficiency winners: 1. Don Gordon; 2. Don Buyer; 3. Alvin Harsch; 4. Duncan McDonald.

Highest scoring plot standings were: 1. Richard and Alvin Harsch; 2. Roy Ohlhauser; 3. Sydney Canine. Efficiency winners: 1. Don Buyer; 2. Norman Ohlhauser; 3. Don Gordon; 4. Holiday Elliot.

ORDER OF SERVICE FOR REMEMBRANCE DAY, NOV. 11

Buy a Poppy for Remembrance Day! All those taking part in the parade to the Legion club on Thursday, November 11, are requested to wear a poppy. Members of the L.O.D.E., Legion Club and Legion who are going to parade are requested to be at the Legion Hall by 10.15 a.m.

The order of service will be:
1. Parade to the church. Parade will leave the Legion Hall at 10.30 a.m. sharp.
2. Service to start at 10.45 a.m.
3. Parade from church to Cenotaph following service, at approximately 11.30 a.m.
4. Order of service at the Cenotaph: Prayer; Presentation of Wreaths; Short Address; God Save The King

SOUTHWEST BUILDING IN CALGARY CHANGES HANDS

A million and a quarter dollars is the price rumored to have changed hands recently when the Southwest Building, a Calgary landmark since 1917, became the property of the Greyhound Buildings Ltd., a subsidiary of Greyhound Lines. It is further rumored that there will be little or no change in the policy of management, and that the rents will not be affected to any extent. Most of the tenants in the building have long leases.

Mrs. J. F. Ohlhauser Passes at Home

Mrs. Louise Ohlhauser, a resident of the Carbon district, for many years, died at her home on Sunday, October 31, following a brief illness. She was 51 years of age, born in Long Lake, S.D. Mrs. Ohlhauser moved to Carbon in 1909.

She is survived by her husband, Jacob F. Ohlhauser, two daughters, Mrs. David Gieck of Carbon and Mrs. Albert Gieck of Calgary; one granddaughter; three sisters, Mrs. J. Schatz, Medicine Hat, Mrs. J.J. Laporte, of Paul, Idaho, Mrs. J.A. Meldinger, Medicine Hat; three brothers, Edward, Nehalem, Elk Grove, Calif., and Arthur and Ted Neher of Calgary.

Services will be held in the Carbon Baptist Church Friday at 2 p.m. They will be jointly conducted by Rev. E.M. Wagner and Rev. H. Schatz.

Lions Column

There was a big turnout at the Lions Club annual Kiddies Halloween party in the Legion Hall on Saturday, October 30, and all the children present enjoyed exhibiting their costumes. The costumes were many and varied, ranging from the "Pirate" to the "Fairy" to the "witch" and they were all good. The parents are to be commended for the many hours of work spent in making and fitting the costumes and in keeping their models still. Approximately 835 was given away in prizes, treats, etc. this being given at the fee carnival in the spring of this year and set aside for the party. Grateful thanks are extended to judges, Mrs. Mabel White, Mr. R. Thorburn and Mr. D. Gaff, for their capable judging of costumes. Winners were hard to pick because of the excellence of the many costumes.

We hope that the Legionnaires find this Legion Hall in the same state as where they last saw it—anything can happen on Halloween. Many thanks are extended to the Legion for the use of the hall.

According to those who stayed at home to offer Halloween goodies, the house to house canvass by the children was noticeably smaller. Several remarks were overheard that people round town thought the party was for children alone. This actually was not the case and those who were absent really missed a treat. Many present stated that it was a good event to hold every year.

There were several ladies present whom we did not know, but we have the idea that their presence coincides with the absence of several Lions who promised faithfully to be present.

The Lions Club has put away the decorations for another year but intend to put on a bigger and better party next Halloween.

A list of prize winners at the party appears elsewhere in this issue.

Young Winners at Hallowe'en Party

Prize winners at the Halloween party sponsored by the Carbon Lions Club and held in the Legion Hall on Saturday, October 30, are listed below:

Girls 10 and under: 1. Simona Perumun; 2. Maxine Campbell; 3. Linda Mortimer.
Boys 10 and under: 1. Allan Butler; 2. Donald Warren.
Girls 10 and over: 1. Phyllis White; 2. Leona Simund.
Special Prize (Girls): Art Weigum, Dick Gimbel, Edgar Tets. Tille

CANADIAN CHEESE TO BE DISPLAYED IN BRITAIN

Sixty-six Canadian cheese have arrived in Britain aboard the Canadian Pacific cargo liner "Beaver-dell," for display at the "Bairy Show," to be held in London, England, at the end of the month. Bacon, poultry and eggs will also be exhibited.

Boys 11 and over: 1. Virgil Rempe; 2. Merle Ohlhauser.
Special prizes: Diane Martin and Florence McMan, Beverly Weigum, Gail Schmitter.

JUST RECEIVED - A Carload of Split Cedar Posts

We Can Supply Your Needs For
CUPBOARD AND INSIDE FINISHINGS

**CROWE LUMBER
COMPANY LIMITED**

J. D. BROWN, manager

Phone, 39, Carbon

BARGAINS AT BRAISHER'S

Towels, each 75c
Men's Blue Felt Insoles, per pair 25c
Men's Overall Pants, per pair \$3.15
Men's Red Label Underwear
Combinations, per suit \$2.65

NEO-CHEMICAL FOOD

THE IDEAL WINTER TONIC
FOR CHILDREN AND ADULTS

Available in liquid and capsule form
EASY TO TAKE, AND ECONOMICAL

SHAW'S DRUG STORE

R. J. SHAW, Phn. C.

Carbon, Alberta

FRESH FROZEN FRUITS
and VEGETABLES

WE NOW HAVE A FEW LOCKERS
AVAILABLE

Let us do your processing and curing

CARBON LOCKER STORAGE

RAY CAMPBELL, manager

Phone 27

Have you any of these bonds?

GOVERNMENT OF CANADA BONDS

4 1/2% due November 1, 1958 have been called for payment November 1, 1948

These bonds should be presented for redemption with all coupons of later date attached. No further interest will be paid on these bonds after November 1, 1948

A Successful Year

AT THE CONCLUSION OF ANOTHER tourist season the Dominion Travel Bureau has reported a very successful year in this growing and important branch of Canadian industry. Because of our close proximity to the United States, the number of Americans who visit Canada are always an indication of the volume of tourist traffic. This year it is estimated that 4,500,413 American cars entered Canada, which was considerably more than the number which entered in the same period in 1947. The amount of United States currency spent by tourists here this season has not yet been made known, but it is hoped that it will exceed by at least ten per cent, the 235 million American dollars which were brought into Canada during the holiday season last year. This aspect of the tourist business was considered especially important this year because of Canada's low reserve of United States funds.

Increases In Most Provinces

Disastrous floods, which swept British Columbia in the early summer, and extensive forest fires in northern Quebec and Ontario were believed to have been responsible for a considerable decrease in the tourist business in those areas, which normally attract many thousands of visitors. At a Dominion-Provincial tourist conference, held in Ottawa in October, it was reported that there was an increase in tourist trade this year of from one to twelve per cent, over 1947. British Columbia was the only province to report a decrease, the figure for this season being five per cent, less than in the previous year. The Dominion Tourist Bureau reported that as many as 4,200 inquiries were received in one day regarding holiday resorts in Canada, and more than three million pieces of literature were mailed out by the bureau this season.

Land Of Great Natural Beauty

Roads and accommodations are always closely associated with discussions concerning the tourist business. In the past there has been considerable criticism of the facilities provided in some parts of Canada, but the Tourist Bureau reports that this year there were fewer complaints and a greater number of letters of appreciation in this connection. Great progress has been made in improving highways and in raising standards of tourist accommodations. It is to be hoped that the progress being made in this business which has proved to be a most profitable one for the country. The matter of completing the trans-Canada highway is still unsettled, but such a road would be a great asset both in attracting tourists and for the country generally. It is to be hoped that the progress which is now being made in building up the tourist industry will continue, for few countries have greater natural beauty than Canada and it is fitting that it should be enjoyed by visitors from other lands as well as by Canadians themselves.

To make sure you're getting

FAST-ACTING ASPIRIN

FOR HEADACHE

Look for the BAYER cross on the tablet

Alaska Road As Channel For Tourist Trade

VANCOUVER. — Since the U.S. Army's corps of engineers built the Alaska Military Highway through Canada, far-sighted leaders of Western Canada and United States have been stressing the needs and benefits of improved land transportation facilities to Alaska.

William Warner, U.S. assistant secretary of the interior, believes that if the Alaska Highway were properly developed it might channel a tourist trade of almost \$100 million yearly into Alaska.

The Alberta provincial highway system joins up with the Alaska Highway via the Edmonton-Dawson Creek link which Premier Manning has announced his government plans to put in shape — relocating some sections, gravelling them as far as possible.

British Columbia will be in with the Alaska Highway at Dawson Creek when the John Hart Highway opens there to Prince George is completed.

The Duke of Wellington never met Napoleon, who he defeated at Waterloo.

PATENTS

AN OFFER TO EVERY INVENTOR. List of inventions and full information sent free. THE PATENT OFFICE, Registered Patent Attorneys, 275 Bank Street, Ottawa, Canada.

LEARN HAIRDRESSING

Quick, easily, interesting, refined. All positions now open. Memoranda, hairdressing, manicuring, pedicuring, etc. Complete instruction in all phases of hairdressing beauty business. Write for details. The National Beauty School, 287 Portage Ave., Winnipeg, Man.

NU-FASHION BEAUTY SCHOOL

287 Portage Ave., Winnipeg, Man. (Winnipeg, Ontario, Edmonton)

ROLL YOUR OWN BETTER CIGARETTES WITH

CIGARETTE TOBACCO



Chicken Confuses Manitoba Farmer

WINNIPEG, Man.—Amos Vince of Ashern, Man., is very confused.

The cause of his confusion is a chicken that can't make up its mind whether it wants to be a male or a female.

In a letter to the Manitoba Agriculture Department Vince said that he had recently received 12 Leghorn cockerels from the hatchery. However, one of the cockerels started laying eggs. After laying about a dozen eggs the pullet decided that there was no future in eggs and proceeded to do a turn-about.

In less than three days the bird blossomed into a full-fledged cockerel.

Manitoba poultry experts say that the occurrence is rare but has happened before. They say that to their knowledge a male has never become a female but females can become males.

Town Reverts Back To Village

REGINA.—Mortlach, 27 miles west of Moose Jaw and one of the oldest towns in Saskatchewan, has lost its "growing pains."

A dwindling population has resulted in the town council making application to the provincial government for permission to revert to the status of a village.

And after Jan. 1, 1949, the town of Mortlach will officially become the village of Mortlach.

Mortlach's population in 1946, according to the quinquennial census, was given at 255. The population is down from that figure now.

Finest Quality Tea

"C" BRAND

ORANGE PEKOE

FUNNY And OTHERWISE

The teacher wanted to impress on his class that there was nothing a man could not do if he put his mind to it. Johnny Jones began to differ.

"Well," said the teacher, "tell me and the class what it is."

"You try to strike a match on a piece of soap," was the answer.

Father: "Your teacher says he can't teach you anything, Bill."

Bill: "I always knew he was no good."

"Sometimes," said the mistress, "it will be necessary for you to help the butler upstairs."

"I understand, madam," replied the new maid, "when he's over too many."

Old man: "Suppose I were to tell you that I was bankrupt—that every cent of my fortune had been swept away—would you still be willing to marry my daughter?"

Young man, (enthusiastic): "Why of course I would! Such a man as you could easily set to and make another fortune, sir."

"My wife doesn't understand me, does yours?"

"Don't know that I ever heard her mention your name."

A forest ranger in Arizona frequently saw an Indian chieftain riding his horse up the canyon trail, his wife trailing along behind him. "Why is it?" the ranger asked one day, "that you always ride and your wife walks?"

"Because," was the solemn reply, "she no guttums horse."

Johnny, who had been taken to the country for the first time, saw a spider spinning a web between two tall reeds. "Father," he called, "come and see this bug putting up a web."

Customer: "I'd like a dollar dinner, please."

Waitress: "Yes, sir—on white or grey, sir?"

EXPERT OPINION ON WOMEN'S FOOTWEAR

CHICAGO.—Dr. Dr. Robert Smith, Hamilton chiropodist, says that shoes with two-inch heels are ruining the feet of Canadian women.

"If you can live like an Indian, the moccasins is the perfect footwear," he said. "But you have to live in the city, make it outdoors or indoors. No woman should wear a heel higher than one and three-quarter inches. If she does, her whole foot structure will be wrecked."

THE TILLERS

—The TILLERS—
AT LAST HUNK IS GETTING INTERESTED IN ME. HE WANTS ME TO GO FOR A RIDE WITH HIM TOMORROW!

I'M AFRAID WE'RE NOT GOING TO HAPPEN TO ME. I'LL STOP!

TOM, HUNK! I KNOW YOU HAVE TO STOP! TANK BEFORE HE LEFT!

BUT IT'S ALL RIGHT! DON'T MIND STOPPING NOW! WITH YOU!

OH, GOSH! YOU'VE SHWELL!

THE RADIO DIDN'T WORK RIGHT THE OTHER EVENING AND THERE'S A NIGHT BALL GAVE ON ID HATE TO MISS!

It's new... right there when you need it

Now—for extra-fast baking—it's New Fleischmann's Royal Fast Rising Dry Yeast. No need to keep it in the icebox—it stays fresh in the cupboard for weeks—right there when you need it. Just dissolve according to directions. Then use as fresh yeast. IF YOU BAKE AT HOME—you can always keep a large supply ready for "hurry-up" baking—more delicious baking results. Order Fleischmann's Royal Fast Rising Dry Yeast from your grocer today.

—By Les Carroll

WORLD HAPPENINGS

BRIEFLY TOLD

Sweet peas seven fold have been grown by S. Grimshaw in Edmonton's east end. The flowers won four prizes in a local show.

Telegrams sent in the United Kingdom in 1947 totalled 47,000,000—and only three in every 100 carried two news, says the Post Office.

A farmer fell dead near Lorain, France, when his daughter told him police had arrived to inquire about butter which he had allegedly sold above the fixed price.

Igor Gouzenko, the Russian cipher clerk who tipped the Canadian Government off to a Soviet directed espionage ring in Canada, has become a Canadian citizen.

About 1,000,000 sockeye salmon are reported spawning in Chiklo lake area in the Cariboo, believed to be the largest in history and triple that of 1944, last cycle year for the fish.

Authorities in Marpage, England, suspected that local hangars were doing their "Christmas shopping" early. Five hundred Christmas cards were stolen from a printing plant.

BERNE, Switzerland.—The Swiss parliament approved Switzerland's participation in the European economic co-operation organization by a vote of 136 to 7. The seven negative votes were those of Communist deputies.

During the last 20 years, Canadians have paid out more than \$11,000,000,000 in tax. Of this about \$5,000,000,000 was in the form of income tax, about \$3,000,000,000 in excess profits tax and \$128,352,371 in succession duties.

KITCHEN MEDITATIONS

Bless The Work

By JANE DALL

Bless the work my hands must do
As the hours speed quickly by,
Much which does not come to pass,
Much which does not last in time.
Bless the humdrum tasks I pray,
Sanctify them every day.
Bless the word that I must speak
To my mother, neighbor, friend,
Much is without eloquence,
Much forgotten at day's end.
Bless the words and ways they find
Beauty in another's mind.
Bless the moments set aside
From my daily work and care;
For a quiet walk with Thee;
For a quiet word of prayer.
Bless these moments, grant that they
May grow richer day by day.

Fashions

The announcement from The Canadian Chamber of Commerce states that it is a community or grass roots organization comprising over 75,000 individual business men who give leadership to community, provincial and national development through the Board of Trade and Chamber of Commerce movement.

Among the aims and objects of the Board of Trade and Chamber of Commerce movement, are (1) to promote the progressive development of Canada's private enterprise system and to oppose vigorously communism and other subversive influences.

(2) To improve community welfare through the efficient work of a Board of Trade or Chamber of Commerce in every Canadian community, and (3) to stimulate and maintain a strong and united Nation.

Chocolate Honeyicing
1 cup butter
2 beaten egg whites
4 tablespoons cocoa
Place honey in a mixing bowl, add the two unbeaten eggs, whisk until mixture until it will stand in peaks, then add cocoa, mix well.
Spread on cake.
For variation, may be finely chopped nuts may be added just before icing is spread on cake.

NEVER FAIL FUDGE
2 cups granulated sugar
2 squares chocolate, grated or 1/2 cup cocoa
1/2 cup light corn syrup
1/2 cup milk
2 tablespoons butter
1/2 cup chopped nuts
Combine all ingredients except butter, vanilla and nuts. Cook slowly, stirring occasionally until it forms a soft ball in cold water or reaches 236 deg. F. on candy thermometer. This requires about 5 minutes after it actually boils. Remove immediately from heat, add butter and vanilla. Cool until lukewarm, then beat until creamy. When it begins to turn color, stir in the nuts and turn into buttered pans.

MAKES IT EASY
The international code of flag signals is a universal dictionary which makes communication intelligible everywhere, regardless of the tongue spoken by those using it.

B.C. Hydro-Electric Plant In Motion

BRIDGE RIVER, B.C.—The 36-year-old dream of a retired surveyor has come true. Geoffrey M. Dowton recently pushed a klaxon button that set the British Columbia Electric Company's new \$22,000,000 hydro-electric plant in motion.

The plant, which produces 62,000 horsepower, is largely the result of Dowton's dream.

Situated about 130 miles northeast of Vancouver, the unit is one of 10 which will eventually produce 620,000 horsepower for industry in the B.C. coastal area. It is part of a \$20,000,000 expansion program designed to help industry and business from the east.

The actual planning of the scheme is almost finished.

British Columbia Hydro-Electricity Commission, which owns the Bridge River, a relatively small body, from Seton Lake, the source of the power.

To the casual eye the two appear to be on the same level.

Dowton discovered there was in reality a drop of 1,200 feet from the lake to the river. He envisaged a deceptively shallow, allowing the lake's waters to roar down the drop, and a power plant at the head of the river. That was in 1912.

Now the vision is complete.

British Columbia, the development required 142 miles of road to establish a route from the lake to the river, over dangerous courses took a toll in trucks, about 20 being lost in the ravines.

Only one life was lost in the construction.

Boards Of Trade, Chambers Of Commerce Triples Strength

The Board of Trade and Chamber of Commerce movement has tripled its strength across Canada in three years, according to an announcement by The Canadian Chamber of Commerce, there are today 564 community organizations of business men serving their communities and country through The Canadian Chamber.

The national organization which coordinates the work of these community organizations on matters of national policy held its 15th annual meeting in Vancouver recently.

Of particular interest to advertisers is the information included in the announcement that out of the 564 community organizations making up membership of The Canadian Chamber, the national organization, 274 are served by their own weekly newspapers, and 75 per cent. of the 564-member Boards of Trade and Chambers of Commerce in Canada are affiliated with The Canadian Chamber are in communities with 5,000 people or less.

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SELECTED RECIPES
CHOCOLATE HONEY ICING
1 cup butter
2 beaten egg whites
4 tablespoons cocoa
Place honey in a mixing bowl, add the two unbeaten eggs, whisk until mixture until it will stand in peaks, then add cocoa, mix well.
Spread on cake.
For variation, may be finely chopped nuts may be added just before icing is spread on cake.



KATHLEEN WILLISHER
EMMA WOIKIN
CONVICTED IN SPY TRIAL, WOMEN LEAVE "PEN"—Only two women convicted in an espionage plot in this country, Emma Woikin, 27, and Kathleen Willsher, 43, both found guilty during 1946 spy trials at Ottawa, were released recently from Kingston, Ont., penitentiary. Mrs. Woikin served out her two-and-a-half year sentence but, due to failing health, Miss Willsher was given her freedom four months before expiration of her three-year term. Emma Woikin is reported on route to her brother's home at Blaine Lake, Sask., and Miss Willsher is said to be in seclusion at the apartment of an Ottawa friend. Emma Woikin was born at Blaine Lake, of Doukhobor parents. She had been employed as a cipher clerk in the department of external affairs. Miss Willsher was employed in the office of the high commissioner for the United Kingdom where she became assistant registrar.—S.N.S. photo.

WILSON REGISTERED TO MELFORT, SASK.

Announcement is made by the Dominion Department of Agriculture of the appointment of Harold E. Wilson, B.S.A., as Superintendent of the Melfort Experimental Station, Sask.

Though born in Prospect, Ont., Mr. Wilson is a westerner by upbringing, for his family soon moved to Western Canada to a farm near Saskatchewan, Sask.

Mr. Wilson is a graduate of the University of Saskatchewan, where he specialized in animal husbandry. During the summers while attending University he lectured on animal husbandry and judged various breeds of livestock at summer fairs and exhibitions for the Extension Department of the University.

Joining the staff of the Dominion Experimental Station at Melfort, Sask., on graduation in 1923, Mr. Wilson remained there until 1926, when he was transferred to the Dominion Experimental Station, Lacombe, Alta., as Assistant Superintendent in charge of Animal and Poultry Husbandry.

THIS CURIOUS WORLD

By WILLIAM PERGUSON



ANSWER: A type of shell fish, or mollusk.

LITTLE REGGIE



PRISCILLA'S POP—After Due Consideration—



Canada Geese Battle With Man For Control Of Lake

CAIRO, Ill.—The Battle for Horseshoe Lake between Canadian investors and United States Government forces is developing into a major fight.

The United States Government, represented by Federal conservation forces aided by aerial bombers, gunboats and assorted noise-makers, is trying to stand off the onslaught of the migrating Canada geese.

As far back as records go the Canada geese have made Horseshoe Lake their winter home. Until the price of corn reached present levels farmers did not object too much. What were a few meals in the corn fields when goose-hunters were willing to pay inflation prices for a place where they could turn them loose.

Announces New Training Program For Aircrew Members

Announcement of a one-year training programme for selected aircrew members of the R.C.A.F.'s Auxiliary Squadron was made from Air Force Headquarters, Ottawa, following a meeting of senior Auxiliary officers since the peacetime re-organization of the R.C.A.F. and was attended by officers representing squadrons in Montreal, Toronto, London, Hamilton, Winnipeg, Saskatchewan, Calgary, Edmonton, and Vancouver.

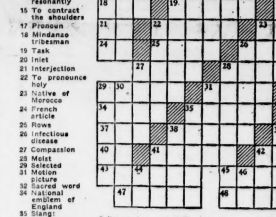
Under the new training plan selected Auxiliary Squadron members will be given a year's instruction at the R.C.A.F.'s Flying Training School, Central, Ont., and will receive pilot's wings and commissions as flying officers upon completion of the course. They will then return to civilian life, but in the capacity of Auxiliary Squadron aircrew they will proceed with further training on the operational aircraft available at each squadron.

Gaelic Language
Gaelic reached height of perfection as a language in the 17th and 18th centuries. After that it declined, as there was no one against its use. Gaelic now is the official language of Eire.

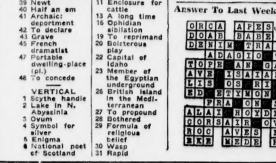
Weekly Tip

FRESH LEMONS
Lemons will stay moist and fresh if you keep them in a tightly closed glass jar in the refrigerator.

X-X OUR CROSSWORD PUZZLE X-X



ANSWER TO LAST WEEK'S PUZZLE:



By Margarita



By Al Vermeest



World News In Pictures



QUEEN ELIZABETH AND PRINCESS MARGARET VIEW EXHIBIT—Queen Elizabeth and Princess Margaret Rose examine 13th century pailler shown to them at a French book exhibit in London. Exhibited for the first time outside of France, the volume once was owned by France's King Louis IX.—S.N.S. photo.



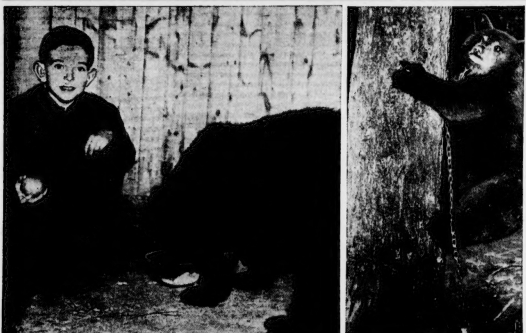
USED TO CLEAR FIELDS OF "CRASH" BIRDS—A unit of famed peregrine falcons, favorites of ancient kings and their courts, have joined the royal air force. The R.A.F. announced in London, Eng., that it had enlisted 15 falcons to clear the air near R.A.F. fields of birds during the winter months. It was pointed out that 13 planes have been involved in accidents resulting from flying into flocks of birds in England during the past year. Experiments conducted at one R.A.F. field indicated that a single falcon eliminated the bird menace with a few daily flights. Above is a peregrine falcon. (S.N.S. photo)



NURSES FROM ACROSS ONTARIO GATHER TO HONOR "THE LADY WITH THE LAMP"—Three nurses together to honor a nurse who became the ideal of the profession the world over are Jean Smith and Violet Stan, of Brantford, Ont., General hospital and Claire McMillan, (right), Stratford, Ont., General hospital. They attended annual service at St. John the Evangelist church, Elora, Ont., in memory of Florence Nightingale. "The Lady with the Lamp". She was in love with Rev. John Smithers, then its pastor, and they never met again after she went to Crimea to nurse.—S.N.S. photo.



"OUR LAND IS CANADA NOW" ... D.F. STUDENTS LEARN BASIC ENGLISH AT NIGHT CLASSES—New Canadians are enthusiastic students, according to E. C. Gray, principal of high school at Palmerston, Ont., who has organized night classes. At blackboard, in Reszcyński Czecho, who when asked what country he came from said: "Tim Canadian. Forget Poland. We're all from Canada. All Canadian." The men are working on farms as hired men.—S.N.S. photo.



BOTH RUN WHEN BOY, 10, MEETS BEAR CUB—Gordon Martin, 10, Highland Creek, Ont., makes friends with Teddy, 10-month-old bear cub that frightened him when he met it on a lonely road at night. Gordon couldn't make his mother believe he had seen the bear. Teddy, owned by George Jack, West Hill, Ont., had broken loose from his rope and wandered off. When he saw the boy he hid.—S.N.S. photo.



GIRLS INVAD: O.V.C. DIAN VETERINARY CLINIC—Girl students at the Ontario Veterinary college, Guelph, Ont., Emsie Wood, Quebec city, and Audrey Wilper, St. Catharines, Ont., get acquainted with skeleton in biology laboratory. More girls than ever seek veterinary careers. Dorothy Webster, Toronto, examines cocker spaniel puppy undergoing treatment. Veterinary course is a long one, but girls like it.—S.N.S. photo.



MAY BE FIRST N.F.L.D. PREMIER—First premier of Newfoundland will in all probability be J. R. Smallwood, the super salesman who almost won to get the Conservative's silver medal.—S.N.S. photo.



MAN CAUGHT IN POLICE RAID IDENTIFIED AS BANK ROBBER—Arrested in a raid on a Toronto home recently where an arsenal of guns and ammunition were seized, Ronald McGee, (right), wearing windbreaker, was identified by bank employees from Ridgeway, Ont., as one of the men who robbed their bank of \$5,000 on Sept. 2. Another man arrested in the raid was also identified. Norman Sullivan, wearing suit, hat, was arrested Sept. 12, charged with the robbery, released on bail, and rearrested in police raid. He is shown handcuffed to McGee.—S.N.S. photo.



IRAQ REGENT TO WED EGYPTIAN BEAUTY—Daughter of a retired Egyptian army officer, Faina El Tarabouli, is betrothed to Prince Abdul Ilah, regent of Iraq, according to announcement from Cairo. 2801

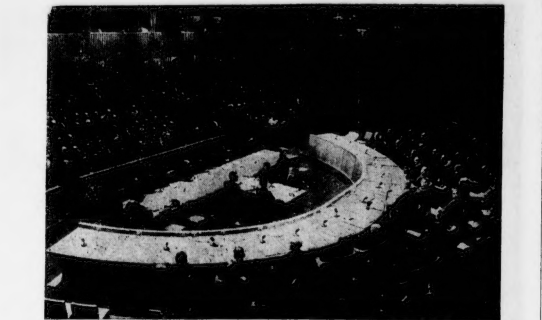


KILLED AT OWN WEDDING—Celebrating the wedding at home of his bride, Claude Sauve, 20, of Verdun, Ont., shown here with Mrs. Sauve, was accidentally shot when a gun fell out of his pocket. He died slumped over baggage couple were to have taken on their honeymoon. Groom is said to have always carried a gun as protection.—S.N.S. photo.



WINS VIOLIN MEDAL—Ellen Alter, 11, Toronto, who has been awarded the highest marks in the province in grade four violin by the Royal Conservatory of Music. She is to get the Conservatory's silver medal.—S.N.S. photo.

UN Reaches Its Third Anniversary And Finds Self Still Questionmark



THE BEGINNING—General view of opening session of the United Nations Assembly in New York City.

By JOHN F. MEMBROW

NEW YORK.—Still nearly as big a question mark as it was when it first came into being, the United Nations marked its third birthday on October 24.

Speech-making was not the only sound proclaiming the occasion this year. On Manhattan's East river the steam shovels finally are at work digging the great hole that will be the excavation for the \$60,000,000 U.N. home. In Paris the delegates to the general assembly are doing their own oratorical huffing and puffing.

Whatever the ultimate fate of U.N. October 24, undoubtedly already ranks with the world's most significant dates. On that day, in 1945 the U.S.S.R. added its signature to the charter which was hammered out from April 25 to June 26 of that year at the historic San Francisco conference on international organization.

Russia, which is one of U.N.'s bitterest critics now, brought to 29 the total of nations which were signatories to the charter. The necessary number of ratifications having been gained, U.S. Secretary of State James Byrnes signed the protocol formally proclaiming that the charter was in force.

Never Lacking In Crisis
The U.N. had been born, and within the memory of all but the youngest today, history had been made. There were many who foresaw even then, however, that before long the two nations—the U.S. and Russia—who provided the cap-stone for events starting in 1941 at the敦巴顿 Oaks conference in Washington would become the leaders of two great blocs threatening to make "United Nations seem like a bitter irony" to those who adopted the "One World" doctrine of the late Woodrow Wilson.

Whatever else it has been able to accomplish in its stormy 30 months, the U.N. never has been lacking in crises. Starting with Russia's first exercise in February, 1946, of the veto in connection with the evacuation of British and French troops from Syria and Lebanon, one pivotal event after another has fashed on the U.N. kaleidoscope.

The third birthday of U.N. however, finds it trembling in the balance more than ever, and world peace seems to be teetering with it on the brink of the abyss.

More than 50 nations now have subscribed to the charter pledging to maintain international peace and security, and to co-operate in establishing political, economic and social conditions favorable to the world's peoples.

Yet a dozen storm centres are highlighted in the current Paris assembly meeting. Any one of them could provide an explosion which would rock U.N.

Paramount is the continuing tension between the east and west. The Moscow Big Four parties, the struggle for Berlin, Italy's political instability, guerrilla warfare in Greece, political turmoil in France, Arab-Israeli fighting in Palestine, Moslem-Hindu conflicts in India, the split in Korea, and the mounting climax of the civil war in China are holocausts which make U.N.'s birthday seem appropriately close to Halloween.

Peace treaties ending World War II are yet to be written, the disposition of the colonies of the defeated Axis nations is yet to be decided, and colonial unrest in the Netherlands and French East Indies provide further complications plaguing the youthful international organization.

U.N.'s whole third year has been marked by frustrations. In May the atomic energy commission decided to give up and toss the atom bomb back into the lap of the general assembly.

The committee on conventional armaments completely bogged down in July after 15 months' efforts to arrive at a formula for "arms disarmament."

THE PLAN—Architect's drawing of how U.N. buildings will look.

Palentine Mediator Count Folke on the part of several of its satellite groups.

The world health assembly met during the summer in Geneva, Switzerland, and turned its 30-day convocation to good purpose by creating the World Health Organization.

Taking steps as positive against some of the world's worst health menaces as U.N.'s steps have been feeble against the menace of war, the health organization launched a global campaign against malaria, tuberculosis and venereal disease.

The malaria-carrying anopheles mosquito became the target of U.N. efforts and DDT spraying airplanes were able to fly unimpeded over the battle lines in northern Greece, fight a dreaded common enemy of the insect world. Tuberculosis control was launched in Madras, India, with wholesale inoculations with BCG, the new anti-TB vaccine.

Although U.N. is a great of jokes that its name is as great a misnomer as that of the old Holy Roman empire—which historians say was neither "holy," nor "Roman," nor "empire"—its friends point out that in the international court of public opinion U.N. still packs sufficient punch that no nation wants to withdraw or take responsibility for simulating its failure project.

Still not within the pale of U.N. for various reasons are Finland, Eire, Spain, Portugal, Switzerland, Israel, Mozambique and Angola. The vanquished powers in World War II—Japan, Germany and Austria—are not yet prepared for membership.

For a while it looked as if even the United Nations might be dissolved, but for the U.S. Congress adjourned without voting a loan to be used in erection of the great U.N. center here in New York. However, the recent special session authorized the Reconstruction Finance Corporation to advance \$20,000,000 to U.N. for its building project.

Consequently, the bulky construction activity on the East Side is a heartening indication of U.N.'s continuing vitality. Barring delays, Secretary General Trygve Lie and his staff of more than 600 U.N. workers can look forward to moving into their \$20,000,000 skyscraper secretariat building by U.N.'s fifth birthday in 1950.

"Red Hope For Peace"
Nor is everything gloomy in U.N. as was the case with its ill-fated predecessor, the League of Nations. U.N. has about 500 member states, means for establishing a U.N. armed force.

It was under the gloom of the assassination in Jerusalem of J. W. that he was seen with his brother, William West, 76, of Tarrytown, N.Y. William said he was looking into his brother's old room at West. He had not seen his brother all that time.—S.M.S. Photo.

BROTHERS REUNITED AFTER 41 YEARS—Reunited after 41 years, Charles West, 76, London, Eng., is seen with his brother, William West, 76, of Tarrytown, N.Y. William said he was looking into his brother's old room at West. He had not seen his brother all that time.—S.M.S. Photo.

HEALTH

Canada's Dental Health Picture Claimed Menace

Canada's dental health picture is a menace because no steps have been taken by the Canadian people to deal with the condition, it is stated by Dr. S. L. Honey in "Our Dental Health Picture is a Menace" in the current issue of the magazine "Health".

Dr. Honey reveals that during the year it was learned that 20 per cent of young Canadian men and women examined by the armed services were "dental cripples"—unreliable risks under vigorous conditions—and that even now there is no reason to believe that any improvement has been cured.

The "startling dental health" of our young adults is something that "serves us right" when consideration is given to the neglect which has been meted out to children, the writer states. At present Dr. Honey is in charge of the dental public health program, financed by the Ontario Division of the Red Cross, and carried on for the past two years in Holland in co-operation with the Welland and District Health Unit.

His article in Health, which is the official magazine of the Health League of Canada reveals that results of the experiment have been decidedly encouraging and show it is to be expected that the dental health of the people will be fully secured once the people become fully aware of the danger. The writer reports that in the Welland district township alone—one which had no health service prior to 1946—the average number of cavities per child in the first survey was 5.1. The 1947-48 survey revealed only 3.5 cavities. In one class in the Welland High and Vocational School, the average number of cavities dropped from 5.8 to 1.1 in the last year.

Dr. Honey writes that Canadians will not get out of their dental "dreadness" by following the present route.

To get rid of the dental decay scourge, he suggests that preventive dentistry should be begun before teeth erupt in a child's mouth, use of diets low in foods containing sugars and starches, and that parents in municipalities where public dental services are available take full advantage of such service.

"Don't wait for the government or the dentists to take action," Dr. Honey advises, "they have their own problems. If enough parents really want good dental health for their children, they will set the wheels in motion and get it."

GEMS OF THOUGHT

WISE THINKING
The great thinker is seldom a disputant. He answers other men's arguments by stating the truth as he sees it.—Daniel Taylor.

It is the hardest thing in the world to be a good thinker without being a good self-examiner.—Shakespeare.

Thinking, not growth, makes manhood. Accustom yourself, therefore, to thinking.—Isaac Taylor.

The happiness of your life depends upon the quality of your thoughts, therefore guard accordingly and take care that you entertain no notions unsuitable to virtue and reasonable nature.—Marcus Aurelius.

Secret study, silent thought, is after all, the mightiest agent in human affairs.—Channing.

Claims Lightning Clouds Can Be Turned To Snow, Prevent Fires

NEW YORK.—Forest fires caused by lightning could be prevented by changing storm clouds into rain or snow, Dr. Vincent J. Schaefer said. Schaefer, an expert in the new technique of causing snow or rain by seeding clouds with dry ice, disclosed he had conducted studies during the summer of Priest River forest experiment station, Idaho.

He said he believes that dry ice could be used to transform towering cumulus clouds into snow, thus preventing lightning. The cumulus clouds either would precipitate out as a snow and rain, or would become cirrus or snow clouds which do not produce lightning, Dr. Schaefer believes.

His recommendations have been made to the U.S. forest service. Dr. Schaefer also advised the forest service to make an extensive study of lightning storms at the Priest River forest experiment station.

Canadian Roads Major Complaint Of U.S. Tourists

OTTAWA.—A major complaint of United States tourists visiting Canada still is against the condition of Canadian highways, Dr. Leo Dolan, director of the Canadian Travel Bureau, said recently.

Speaking at the opening of the third annual Dominion-provincial tourist conference, Mr. Dolan said the number of complaints against the condition of roads, which he said is the largest of any country, is a major complaint of American visitors found "everything delightful" in Canada. Those who complain most have criticized the condition of roads. Mr. Dolan said that the condition of roads is a major complaint of American visitors found "everything delightful" in Canada. Those who complain most have criticized the condition of roads. Mr. Dolan said that the condition of roads is a major complaint of American visitors found "everything delightful" in Canada.

Mr. Dolan said Canada's "austerity program" has not changed the attitude of American tourists toward Canada. He had been "frustrated" in this year one of the largest aimed at conserving American funds, would affect United States' tourist travel to Canada.

Kingsville Farmer Has Record Yield Of Wheat

Mr. John Barnett and his son Wilfred own and operate a farm within the boundaries of the Jack Miner Crown Game Preserve. In fact the property joins the Jack Miner preserve with the Canada Game and other waterfowl frequent both spring and fall.

One year ago several acres of fall wheat was planted on the Barnett farm. In this year one of the largest yields ever to be harvested in this section was combined from this acreage. It was at least twice as heavy as any nearby yield. Two agriculture representatives visited the field before it was harvested and estimated the yield to be an average of over 50 bushels to the acre. Since it was harvested it is reported the one field produced nearly 60 bushels per acre.

Adjoining the Jack Miner farm on the south, Mr. Percy Golden harvested a bushels of half acre of wheat.

Britain Plans Car To Run 50 Miles For Ten Cents

Britain will soon be making an electrically driven sedan car which claims to run 50 miles for 10 cents worth of power.

Developed from design of railway platform truck, "Lansing-Bagnall" is about size of normal eight-hp. car. When slowing down or braking, the batteries are slightly recharged.

For full charging of batteries, lead from the car can be plugged into ordinary household electric outlet. It can go 30 miles on one battery charge.

STARTS HIS COLLEGE

BOY AT EIGHTY-FIVE
SOUTH ORANGE, N.J. — Louis Rich starts his studies as a freshman college—at the ripe young age of 85.

Rich, who had a clothing business in Newark, put his college years through college. Retired now, he says he found movies and radio inadequate to keep him occupied. He is enrolled for two courses at Tergen Junior College. One is English, the other old pop songs and food-cosying.

Smile of the Week

REFLECTION
A mountaining found a small mirror lying in the road. He never seen one before. He looked into it and saw himself. "Oosh," he said, "I'm a Puss." He took it home to show his wife. "Marry," he said, "I've found a picture of Puss."

The wife looked into the mirror. "Picture of Puss nothing," she cried. "Picture of old pop songs've been running around with." 2601

Helpful Hints

A very ripe tomato is an excellent hand bleach for most fruit stains.

Party politics: The smart hostess is the one who has her arrangements so under control that she can act like a guest at her own party.

Even though a good pumpkin pie gives three eggs, do give your family at least one. This is by way of reminding you that the harvest season and pumpkin pie go hand in hand.

Nice for lunch or supper these cool days. French toast, you know, spread your inch-thick slices of bread with butter, dip into a beaten egg-milk mixture, make a sandwich and fry in butter or oil shortening to a golden brown—4 like marmalade with mine.

Still More Charm!

Lovely embroidery and crochet for pillows and linens. (It matches crocheted chestnut nut shown). Pattern 7107 ... 25 cents.

Old-Fashioned quilt pattern 7108; transfer of ten motifs 2nd to 10th 13 cents.

Our improved pattern—visual with Marchole direction—complete directions makes needle-work easy.

To obtain this pattern send twenty-five cents in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) to Household Arts Department, Winthrop-Warner Union, 175 Macomber Ave., E. Winothrop, Minn. Be sure to write plainly your Name, Address and Pattern Number.

RECORD FIFT CROP

SYNOPSIS: Australia's pack of canned peaches, pears and apricots for this year is estimated at more than 3,000,000 cases, largest since 1939. The Department of Commerce said that a record summer crop of pineapples has been canned.

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